

# Wisconsin Right to Life

## POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE

### Informational Guide

The *State of Wisconsin Power of Attorney for Health Care Document* (DPH 00085, Rev. 06/11) is a form created by the State of Wisconsin which allows you to authorize another person (called your “health care agent”) to make all health care decisions for you if you should become incapable of making these decisions on your own.

The *State of Wisconsin Power of Attorney for Health Care Document* only goes into effect when you can no longer speak for yourself. At that time, your health care agent and your physician will look to this document to determine the course of your health care.

The *State of Wisconsin Power of Attorney for Health Care Document* has serious pro-life ramifications. However, with the changes made by Wisconsin Right to Life, it can be used in a pro-life manner.

### Pro-Life Concerns

The pro-life concerns regarding the *State of Wisconsin Power of Attorney for Health Care Document* are as follows:

1. It is totally silent regarding the health care you do want, whether it is routine health care or life-sustaining health care. Consequently, your health care agent is given unlimited authority to refuse life-sustaining health care, even if you do not have an incurable terminal illness and your death is not imminent. Your health care agent would even have authority to refuse medications for chronic conditions and simple antibiotics for an easily curable condition.
2. It permits your health care agent and your physician to cause your death by dehydration or starvation. There is no requirement that you have an incurable terminal illness or injury before a feeding tube can be withheld or withdrawn. If you are not in the final stage of dying, the withholding or withdrawal of a feeding tube will cause you to die of dehydration or starvation.
3. It provides no protection for your unborn child if you are a pregnant woman. Your agent would have authority to authorize an elective abortion for any reason.

### Using the Wisconsin Right to Life POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE

These pro-life concerns can be addressed by using the attached Wisconsin Right to Life POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE, which is a modified version of the *State of Wisconsin Power of Attorney for Health Care Document*. The state form was modified by Wisconsin Right to Life with prolife changes and additions to protect your right to life.

The Wisconsin Right to Life POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE uses the familiar *State of Wisconsin Power of Attorney for Health Care Document* form as a basis so your physician can readily see the following pro-life additions in the “Statement of Desires, Special Provisions or Limitations” section of the state form:

#### Wisconsin Right to Life, Inc.

9730 W. Bluemound Rd., Suite 200, Milwaukee, WI 53226  
Phone toll free (877) 855-5007 or (414) 778-5780 Fax (414) 778-5785  
Online at [www.wrtl.org](http://www.wrtl.org)

- a) "MY HEALTH CARE PHILOSOPHY" was added to set forth a general rule that you want your health care decisions to be based on your belief in the inherent value of human life and that you want all reasonable efforts to be made to sustain your life and your health. You reject euthanasia and physician assisted suicide, even if you have a disability.
- b) "MY HEALTH CARE DIRECTIVES" was added to give specific directions on the health care you do want to receive. You want health care to cure or improve any physical or mental condition which can be cured or improved. This includes health care that is intended to be used temporarily or because it is potentially effective. You clearly state that your health care agent has no authority to consent to any act or omission intended to cause your death. It contains positive directives, absent in the state form, for pain and comfort care.
- c) "EXCEPTIONS TO MY HEALTH CARE DIRECTIVES" was added to permit your health care agent to refuse health care that would not be effective in terms of your survival. Your agent would be permitted, but not required, to discontinue life-sustaining health care in two clearly defined situations: when you are in the final stage of dying (within hours or a few days); and when you have a total, chronic and irreversible loss of consciousness. In both of these cases, your desire for pain, comfort care, and nutrition and hydration is indicated. Unless you are in the final stage of dying, you state that you still desire health care for easily treatable acute and chronic conditions.
- d) "NUTRITION AND HYDRATION" was added to state your belief that nutrition and hydration are basic human needs which should be provided to you even if this requires medical assistance. It clearly states that a feeding tube can only be withheld or withdrawn from you when you are in the final stage of dying and the lack of nourishment will not cause you to die of malnutrition or dehydration. This provision permits the withholding of food or fluids where it would jeopardize your life or physical condition.
- e) "IF I AM PREGNANT" was added for women of childbearing age to protect an unborn child. Your health care agent is given authority, absent in the state form, to make health care decisions on behalf of your unborn child as an individual patient. You direct that all reasonable efforts be made to sustain both your life and health and the life and health of your unborn child. No abortion is permitted unless it is directly and medically necessary to prevent your death.

In addition to the Wisconsin Right to Life POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE, the instruction letter furnished by the Wisconsin Division of Public Health (DPH) is attached. The DPH instruction letter gives you all the technical information you need regarding how a power of attorney for health care document is to be signed.

If you have previously signed a *State of Wisconsin Power of Attorney for Health Care Document* or another power of attorney for health care document, it can be revoked (cancelled) and replaced with the Wisconsin Right to Life POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE. Revocation instructions are included in the DPH instruction letter.

Extra copies of the Wisconsin Right to Life POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE are available free of charge from Wisconsin Right to Life by calling toll free (877) 855-5007 or by downloading and printing a copy from the Wisconsin Right to Life website at <http://www.wrtl.org/poa>.

**Revised April 2014**

This is a modified version of the State of Wisconsin's Power of Attorney for Health Care Document (DPH F-00085, Rev. 06/11, prepared by the DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SERVICES, Division of Public Health, pursuant to s. 155.30). The State's document was modified by Wisconsin Right to Life with pro-life changes and additions to protect your right to life. 1

This guide has been prepared for information purposes only and is not intended to be legal advice.  
Please consult with your attorney or another trained expert for further assistance.

## **WISCONSIN RIGHT TO LIFE** **POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE DOCUMENT**

### **NOTICE TO PERSON MAKING THIS DOCUMENT**

**You have the right to make decisions about your health care. No health care may be given to you over your objection, and necessary health care may not be stopped or withheld if you object.**

**Because your health care providers in some cases may not have had the opportunity to establish a long-term relationship with you, they are often unfamiliar with your beliefs and values and the details of your family relationships. This poses a problem if you become physically or mentally unable to make decisions about your health care.**

**In order to avoid this problem, YOU MAY SIGN THIS LEGAL DOCUMENT TO SPECIFY THE PERSON WHOM YOU WANT TO MAKE HEALTH CARE DECISIONS FOR YOU IF YOU ARE UNABLE TO MAKE THOSE DECISIONS PERSONALLY. That person is known as your health care agent. You should take some time to discuss your thoughts and beliefs about medical treatment with the person or persons whom you have specified. YOU MAY STATE IN THIS DOCUMENT ANY TYPES OF HEALTH CARE THAT YOU DO OR DO NOT DESIRE AND YOU MAY LIMIT THE AUTHORITY OF YOUR HEALTH CARE AGENT. If your health care agent is unaware of your desires with respect to a particular health care decision, he or she is required to determine what would be in your best interests in making the decision.**

**THIS IS AN IMPORTANT LEGAL DOCUMENT. IT GIVES YOUR AGENT BROAD POWERS TO MAKE HEALTH CARE DECISIONS FOR YOU. IT REVOKES ANY PRIOR POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE THAT YOU MAY HAVE MADE. If you wish to change your Power of Attorney for Health Care, you may revoke this document at any time by destroying it, by directing another person to destroy it in your presence, by signing a written and dated statement or by stating that it is revoked in the presence of two witnesses. If you revoke, you should notify your agent, your health care providers and any other person to whom you have given a copy. If your agent is your spouse or your domestic partner and your marriage is annulled or you are divorced or your domestic partnership is terminated after signing this document, the document is invalid.**

**You may also use this document to make or refuse to make an anatomical gift upon your death. If you use this document to make or refuse to make an anatomical gift, this document revokes any prior document of gift that you may have made. YOU MAY REVOKE OR CHANGE ANY ANATOMICAL GIFT THAT YOU MAKE BY THIS DOCUMENT BY CROSSING OUT THE ANATOMICAL GIFTS PROVISION IN THIS DOCUMENT.**

**DO NOT SIGN THIS DOCUMENT UNLESS YOU CLEARLY UNDERSTAND IT. IT IS SUGGESTED THAT YOU KEEP THE ORIGINAL OF THIS DOCUMENT ON FILE WITH YOUR PHYSICIAN.**

**POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE**

Document made this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ (month), \_\_\_\_\_ (year).

**CREATION OF POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE**

I, \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

(Print name, address and date of birth), being of sound mind, intend by this document to create a power of attorney for health care. My executing this power of attorney for health care is voluntary. Despite the creation of this power of attorney for health care, I expect to be fully informed about and allowed to participate in any health care decision for me, to the extent that I am able. For the purposes of this document, "health care decision" means an informed decision to accept, maintain, discontinue or refuse any care, treatment, service or procedure to maintain, diagnose or treat my physical or mental condition. In addition, I may, by this document, specify my wishes with respect to making an anatomical gift upon my death.

**DESIGNATION OF HEALTH CARE AGENT**

If I am no longer able to make health care decisions for myself, due to my incapacity, I hereby designate \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

(Print name, address and telephone number) to be my health care agent for the purpose of making health care decisions on my behalf. If he or she is ever unable or unwilling to do so, I hereby designate

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

(print name, address and telephone number) to be my alternate health care agent for the purpose of making health care decisions on my behalf. Neither my health care agent nor my alternate health care agent whom I have designated is my health care provider, an employee of my health care provider, an employee of a health care facility in which I am a patient or a spouse of any of those persons, unless he or she is also my relative. For purposes of this document, 'incapacity' exists if 2 physicians or a physician and a psychologist who have personally examined me sign a statement that specifically expresses their opinion that I have a condition that means that I am unable to receive and evaluate information effectively or to communicate decisions to such an extent that I lack the capacity to manage my health care decisions. A copy of that statement must be attached to this document.

**GENERAL STATEMENT OF AUTHORITY GRANTED**

Unless I have specified otherwise in this document, if I ever have incapacity I instruct my health care provider to obtain the health care decision of my health care agent, if I need treatment, for all of my health care and treatment. I have discussed my desires thoroughly with my health care agent and believe that he or she understands my philosophy regarding the health care decisions I would make if I were able. I desire that my wishes be carried out through the authority given to my health care agent under this document.

If I am unable, due to my incapacity, to make a health care decision, my health care agent is instructed to make the health care decision for me, but my health care agent should try to discuss with me any specific proposed health care if I am able to communicate in any manner, including by blinking my eyes. If this communication cannot be made, my health care agent shall base his or her decision on any health care choices that I have expressed prior to the time of the decision. If I have not expressed a health care choice about the health care in question and communication cannot be made, my health care agent shall base his or her health care decision on what he or she believes to be in my best interest.

**LIMITATIONS ON MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT**

My health care agent may not admit or commit me on an inpatient basis to an institution for mental diseases, an intermediate care facility for persons with mental retardation, a state treatment facility or a treatment facility. My health care agent may not consent to experimental mental health research or psychosurgery, electroconvulsive treatment or drastic mental health treatment procedures for me.

**ADMISSION TO NURSING HOMES OR  
COMMUNITY-BASED RESIDENTIAL FACILITIES**

My health care agent may admit me to a nursing home or community-based residential facility for short-term stays for recuperative care or respite care.

If I have checked 'Yes' to the following, my health care agent may admit me for a purpose other than recuperative care or respite care, but if I have checked "No" to the following, my health care agent may not so admit me:

1. A nursing home - - Yes\_\_\_\_ No\_\_\_\_
2. A community-based residential facility - - Yes \_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_

If I have not checked either 'Yes' or 'No' immediately above, my health care agent may admit me only for short-term stays for recuperative care or respite care.

## **STATEMENT OF DESIRES, SPECIAL PROVISIONS OR LIMITATIONS**

In exercising authority under this document, my health care agent shall act consistently with my following stated desires, and is subject to the special provisions or limitations that I specify. The following are the specific desires, provisions or limitations that I wish to state:

### **MY HEALTH CARE PHILOSOPHY**

My philosophy regarding the health care decisions I would make, if I were able, is based on my belief in the inherent value of human life. I do not want my life intentionally ended by lethal injection, assistance with an overdose of drugs, or by starvation or dehydration, even if I have a disability.

**It is my desire that all reasonable efforts be made to sustain my life and my health.**

### **MY HEALTH CARE DIRECTIVES**

1. "Health Care" means any care, treatment, service or procedure to maintain, diagnose or treat my physical or mental condition.
2. I direct my health care agent to consent to the following health care:
  - a. Health care that is intended to relieve pain or to make me comfortable.
  - b. Health care to cure or improve any physical or mental condition which can be cured or improved. This includes health care that is intended to be used temporarily or because it is potentially effective.
3. My health care agent has no authority to consent to any act or omission intended to cause my death.
4. I instruct my health care agent to ensure that my attending physician and other health care professionals provide my health care based on my health care philosophy and my health care directives.

### **EXCEPTIONS TO MY HEALTH CARE DIRECTIVES**

1. My health care agent may refuse consent to health care that would not be effective in terms of my survival.
2. If I have an incurable terminal illness or injury where I am in the final stage of dying, and it is medically certain that my death will occur within hours or a few days, my health care agent may consent to the withholding or withdrawal of any health care that is not intended to relieve pain or to make me comfortable.
3. If I have a total, chronic and irreversible loss of consciousness, and this condition has been diagnosed with medical certainty by two physicians, one of whom is my attending physician and the other is an expert in diagnosing my condition, my health care agent **may** consent to the withholding or withdrawal of life-sustaining health care. However, I still desire health care for easily treatable acute and chronic conditions, and health care that is intended to relieve pain or to make me comfortable.
4. I desire that nutrition and hydration be continued in all the above circumstances unless one of the conditions in the next section applies.

**NUTRITION AND HYDRATION (FOOD AND FLUIDS)**

- 1. I believe that nutrition and hydration are basic human needs which should be provided to me even though providing them may require medical assistance.
- 2. A feeding tube can **only** be withheld or withdrawn from me if:
  - a. I have an incurable terminal illness or injury where I am in the final stage of dying and it is medically certain that my death will occur within hours or a few days, **and**
  - b. The withholding or withdrawal of the feeding tube would **not** cause me to die of malnutrition or dehydration, or complications of malnutrition or dehydration.
- 3. Nutrition or hydration (given orally or through a feeding tube) may be withheld or withdrawn from me if, and only so long as, the provision of either would jeopardize my life or physical condition.

**IF I AM PREGNANT**

- 1. My health care agent is authorized to make health care decisions on behalf of my unborn child as an individual patient.
- 2. Health care necessary to sustain the life or health of my unborn child should be provided unless it is medically certain that my unborn child would not survive even if the health care were provided.
- 3. It is my desire that all reasonable efforts be made to sustain both my life and health and the life and health of my unborn child.
- 4. Even if I have an incurable terminal illness or injury, or I am legally determined to be brain dead, it is my desire to receive all health care, to remain on any necessary life support systems, and to receive nutrition and hydration until my unborn child can sustain life apart from my body, unless it is medically certain that my unborn child would not survive even if I receive such health care. "Brain dead" means a condition where I have sustained irreversible cessation of all functions of my entire brain, including my brain stem.
- 5. No one is authorized to consent to an abortion for me unless it is directly and medically necessary to prevent my death.

**INSPECTION AND DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION  
RELATING TO MY PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH**

Subject to any limitations in this document, my health care agent has the authority to do all of the following:

- (a) Request, review and receive any information, oral or written, regarding my physical or mental health, including medical and hospital records.
- (b) Execute on my behalf any documents that may be required in order to obtain this information.
- (c) Consent to the disclosure of this information.

**(The principal and the witnesses all must sign the document at the same time.)**

**SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL**

Person creating Power of Attorney for Health Care

Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

(The signing of this document by the principal revokes all previous powers of attorney for health care documents.)

**STATEMENT OF WITNESSES**

I know the principal personally and I believe him or her to be of sound mind and at least 18 years of age. I believe that his or her execution of this power of attorney for health care is voluntary. I am at least 18 years of age, am not related to the principal by blood, marriage, domestic partnership under Wisconsin Statutes chapter 770, or adoption and am not directly financially responsible for the principal's health care. I am not a health care provider who is serving the principal at this time, an employee of the health care provider, other than a chaplain or a social worker, or an employee, other than a chaplain or a social worker, of an inpatient health care facility in which the principal is a patient. I am not the principal's health care agent. To the best of my knowledge, I am not entitled to and do not have a claim on the principal's estate.

Witness Number 1

(Print) Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Witness Number 2

(Print) Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

**STATEMENT OF HEALTH CARE AGENT AND ALTERNATE HEALTH CARE AGENT**

I understand that \_\_\_\_\_ (name of principal) has designated me to be his or her health care agent or alternate health care agent if he or she is ever found to have incapacity and unable to make health care decisions himself or herself.

\_\_\_\_\_ (name of principal) has discussed his or her desires regarding health care decisions with me.

Agent's Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Alternate's Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

Failure to execute a power of attorney for health care document under chapter 155 of the Wisconsin Statutes creates no presumption about the intent of any individual with regard to his or her health care decisions.

This power of attorney for health care is executed as provided in chapter 155 of the Wisconsin Statutes.



**ANATOMICAL GIFTS (optional)**

Upon my death, where I have sustained irreversible cessation of all functions of my entire brain, including my brain stem:

\_\_\_\_ I wish to donate only the following organs or parts: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ (specify the organs or parts).

\_\_\_\_ I wish to donate any needed organ or part.

\_\_\_\_ I wish to donate my body for anatomical study if needed.

\_\_\_\_ I refuse to make an anatomical gift. (If this revokes a prior commitment that I have made to make an anatomical gift to a designated donee, I will attempt to notify the donee to which or to whom I agreed to donate.)

Failing to check any of the lines immediately above creates no presumption about my desire to make or refuse to make an anatomical gift.

Signature \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

This document was modified by Wisconsin Right to Life in the following manner: the title was changed; the original state form sections on "Provision of Feeding Tube" and "Health Care Decisions for Pregnant Women" were deleted; and specific pro-life statements were inserted in the "Statement of Desires, Special Provisions or Limitations" and "Anatomical Gifts" sections.

**Wisconsin Right to Life, Inc.**  
9730 W. Bluemound Rd., Suite 200, Milwaukee, WI 53226  
Phone toll free (877) 855-5007 or (414) 778-5780 Fax (414) 778-5785  
Online at [www.wrtl.org](http://www.wrtl.org)

**Revised April 2014**

## Legal Instructions for filling out Power of Attorney for Healthcare document



Scott Walker  
Governor

Kitty Rhoades  
Secretary

State of Wisconsin

Department of Health Services

DIVISION OF PUBLIC HEALTH

1 WEST WILSON STREET  
P O BOX 2659  
MADISON WI 53701-2659

608-266-1251  
FAX: 608-267-2832  
TTY: 888-701-1253  
[dhs.wisconsin.gov](http://dhs.wisconsin.gov)

To Whom It May Concern:

Enclosed is the Power of Attorney for Health Care form you requested. The Power of Attorney for Health Care form makes it possible for adults in Wisconsin to authorize other individuals (called health care agents) to make health care decisions on their behalf should they become incapacitated. It may also be used to make or refuse to make an anatomical gift (donation of all or part of the human body to take effect upon the death of the donor).

Be sure to read all three (3) pages of the form carefully and understand it before you complete and sign it. Talk with those you select as your health care agent and the alternate health care agent about your thoughts and beliefs about medical treatment. Neither the health care agent nor the alternate may be your health care provider, an employee of a health care facility in which you are a patient, or a spouse of any of those persons, unless he or she is also your relative.

Two witnesses are required. Witnesses must be at least 18 years of age, not related to you by blood, marriage, domestic partnership or adoption, and not directly financially responsible for your health care. A witness cannot be a health care provider who is serving you at the time the document is signed or an employee of the health care provider unless the employee is a chaplain or social worker. A witness cannot be an employee of an inpatient health care facility in which you are a patient, unless the employee is a chaplain or social worker. A witness cannot be your health care agent or have a claim on any portion of your estate. Valid witnesses acting in good faith are immune from civil or criminal liability.

An original signed form may be kept on file with your physician. A signed Power of Attorney for Health Care form may also be kept in a safe, easily accessible place until needed. You should make relatives and friends aware that you have created a Power of Attorney for Health Care and the location where it is kept. Relatives and friends should also be told whom you select as the health care agent and the alternate. The document may, but is not required to be, filed for safekeeping, for a fee, with the Register in Probate of your county of residence. The fee for filing with the Register in Probate has been set by State Statute at \$8.00. A Power of Attorney for Health Care that is an original signed form or is a legible photocopy or electronic facsimile copy is presumed to be valid. If you have both a Power of Attorney for Health Care and a Declaration to Physicians, the provisions of a valid Power of Attorney for Health Care supersede any directly conflicting provisions of a valid Declaration to Physicians.

One copy of the Power of Attorney for Health Care form is available free to anyone who sends a stamped, self-addressed, business-size envelope to: Power of Attorney, Division of Public Health, P.O. Box 2659, Madison, Wisconsin 53701-2659. You may make additional blank copies of the form you receive from the Division of Public Health. The form is also available on the Department of Health Services Web page, <http://dhs.wisconsin.gov/forms/DPHnum.asp>. If you have any questions about the availability of the Power of Attorney for Health Care form or obtaining larger quantities of the form, you may contact the Division of Public Health by telephoning 608-266-1251.

*Wisconsin.gov*

### **Instructions to Complete the Power of Attorney for Health Care Form**

**Definitions.** ‘Department’ means the Department of Health Services. ‘Health Care’ means any care, treatment, service, or procedure to maintain, diagnose, or treat an individual’s physical or mental condition. ‘Health care decision’ means an informed decision in the exercise of the right to accept, maintain, discontinue, or refuse health care. ‘Health care facility’ means a facility, as defined in State Statute 647.01(4), or any hospital, nursing home, community-based residential facility, county home, county infirmary, county hospital, county mental health center, tuberculosis sanatorium or other place licensed or approved by the department under State Statutes 49.70, 49.71, 49.72, 50.02, 50.03, 50.35, 51.08, 51.09, 58.06, 252.073 or 252.076 or a facility under s. 45.365, 51.05, 51.06, 233.40, 233.41, 233.42 or 252.10. ‘Health care provider’ means a nurse licensed or permitted under State Statute Chapter 441, a chiropractor licensed under Chapter 446, a dentist licensed under Chapter 447, a physician, podiatrist or physical therapist licensed or an occupational therapist or occupational therapy assistant certified under Chapter 448, a person practicing Christian Science treatment, an optometrist licensed under Chapter 449, a psychologist licensed under Chapter 455, a partnership thereof, a corporation thereof that provides health care services, an operational cooperative sickness care plan organized under State Statute 185.981 to 185.985 that directly provides services through salaried employees in its own facility, or a home health agency, as defined in State Statute 50.49 (1) (a). ‘Incapacity’ means the inability to receive and evaluate information effectively or to communicate decisions to such an extent that the individual lacks the capacity to manage his or her health care decisions. ‘Feeding tube’ means a medical tube through which nutrition or hydration is administered into the vein, stomach, nose, mouth or other body opening of the declarant.

**Who may sign a Power of Attorney for Health Care?** An individual who is of sound mind and has attained age 18 may voluntarily execute a Power of Attorney for Health Care. An individual for whom an adjudication of incompetence and appointment of a guardian of the person is in effect under State Statute Chapter 880 is presumed not to be of sound mind.

**Procedures for signing a Power of Attorney for Health Care.** The principal (person creating the Power of Attorney for Health Care) and the witnesses all must sign the form at the same time.

**When does it take effect?** Unless otherwise specified in the Power of Attorney for Health Care instrument (form), an individual’s Power of Attorney for Health Care takes effect upon a finding of incapacity by 2 physicians, as defined in State Statute 448.01 (5), or one physician and one licensed psychologist, as defined in State Statute.455.01 (4), who personally examine the principal and sign a statement specifying that the principal has incapacity. Mere old age, eccentricity, or physical disability, either singly or together, is insufficient to make a finding of incapacity. Neither of the individuals who make a finding of incapacity may be a relative of the principal or have knowledge that he or she is entitled to or has a claim on any portion of the principal’s estate. A copy of the statement, if made, shall be appended to the Power of Attorney for Health Care instrument.

**Revocation.** A principal may revoke his or her Power of Attorney for Health Care and invalidate the Power of Attorney for Health Care instrument at any time by doing any of the following: canceling, defacing, obliterating, burning, tearing or otherwise destroying the Power of Attorney for Health Care instrument or directing another in the presence of the principal to so destroy the Power of Attorney for Health Care instrument; executing a statement, in writing, that is signed and dated by the principal, expressing the principal’s intent to revoke the Power of Attorney for Health Care; verbally expressing the principal’s intent to revoke the Power of Attorney for Health Care in the presence of 2 witnesses; or, executing a subsequent Power of Attorney for Health Care instrument. The principal’s health care provider shall, upon notification of revocation of the principal’s Power of Attorney for Health Care instrument, record in the principal’s medical record the time, date and place of the revocation and the time, date and place, if different, of the notification to the health care provider of the revocation.

**Immunities.** No health care facility or health care provider may be charged with a crime, held civilly liable, or charged with unprofessional conduct for any of the following: certifying incapacity under State Statute 155.05 (2), if the certification is made in good faith based on a thorough examination of the principal; failing to comply with a Power of Attorney for Health Care instrument or the decision of a health care agent, except that failure of a physician to comply constitutes unprofessional conduct if the physician refuses or fails to make a good faith attempt to transfer the principal to another physician who will comply; complying, in the absence of actual knowledge of a revocation, with the terms of a Power of Attorney for Health Care instrument that is in compliance with Chapter 155; complying with the decision of a health care agent that is made under a Power of Attorney for Health Care that is in compliance with Chapter 155; acting contrary to or failing to act on a revocation of a Power of Attorney for Health Care, unless the health care facility or health care provider has actual knowledge of the revocation; or, failing to obtain the health care decision for a principal from the principal's health care agent, if the health care facility or health care provider has made a reasonable attempt to contact the health care agent and obtain the decision but has been unable to do so. No health care agent may be charged with a crime or held civilly liable for making a decision in good faith under a Power of Attorney for Health Care instrument that is in compliance with Chapter 155. No health care agent who is not the spouse of the principal may be held personally liable for any goods or services purchased or contracted for under a Power of Attorney for Health Care instrument.

**General provisions.** The making of a health care decision on behalf of a principal under the principal's Power of Attorney for Health Care instrument does not, for any purpose, constitute suicide. No individual may be required to execute a Power of Attorney for Health Care as a condition for receipt of health care or admission to a health care facility. No insurer may refuse to pay for goods or services covered under a principal's insurance policy solely because the decision to use the goods or services was made by the principal's health care agent.